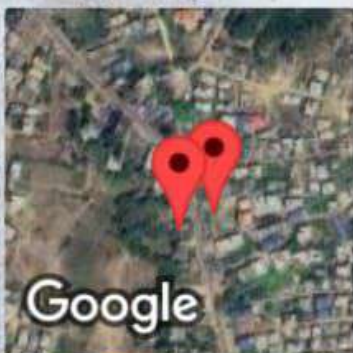




GPS Map Camera



Junbedia, West Bengal, India 

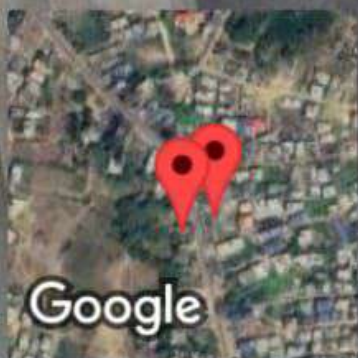
7327+r79, Junbedia, West Bengal 722155, India

Lat 23.251983° Long 87.06326°

24/09/2025 11:13 AM GMT +05:30



GPS Map Camera



Junbedia, West Bengal, India 

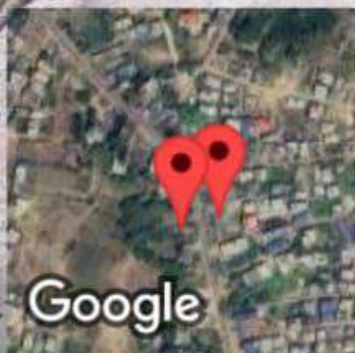
7327+r79, Junbedia, West Bengal 722155, India

Lat 23.251994° Long 87.06328°

24/09/2025 11:13 AM GMT +05:30



GPS Map Camera



Junbedia, West Bengal, India 

7327+r79, Junbedia, West Bengal 722155, India

Lat 23.252012° Long 87.063235°

24/09/2025 11:14 AM GMT +05:30